

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Achillea	Yarrow	to 20' (50cm)	purple-pink flowers	summer	z4, sun, moist, well-drained soil in open site	garden origin
Achillea 'Coronado'	Yarrow	to 3' (90cm)	reddish-orange flowers	summer	z3 sun, moist, well-drained soil in open site	
Achillea hybrid	Yarrow	?to 30" (2.5m)	red flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil in open site	garden origin
Achillea millefolium 'Cerise Queen'	Yarrow	24" (60c)	magenta-pink flower heads with white	summer	z3 sun, moist, well-drained soil in open site	garden origin
Achlys triphyllum <N>	Vanilla Leaf	to 1' (30cm)	spikes of very small white flowers	spring	z5 shade, moist woodland conditions	NW N America
Aconitum	Monkshood (all parts are	tall	deep blue flowers	l summe	z5 sun/part shade, cool moist fertile soil	
Aconitum	Monkshood (all parts poi			summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum	Monkshood (all parts are	to 6' (2m)	blue flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum carmichaelii 'Arendsii'	Monkshood (all parts are	to 4' (120cm)	rich blue flowers	fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum 'Ivorine' (syn.A.septentrionale 'Ivo	Monkshood (all parts are	36" (90cm)	ivory flowers	l spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	garden origin
Adenophora bulleyana	Ladybells	to 4'	pale lavender flowers, spreading habit	l summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, light, humus-rich, well-drain	W. China
Adiantum pedatum <N>	American Maidenhair Fer	1-2' (30-60c)	green fronds		z3 pt.shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile	Eastern N.Ame
Adiantum venustum	Himalayan Maidenhair Fe	6-12" (15-30c)	evergreen above -10C		z5 pt.shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile	Himalayas
Agapanthus	Lily of the Nile	to 36" (90cm)	white, light blue or deep blue fls	summer	z7 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Agapanthus	Lily of the Nile	to 30"(75cm)	blue flowers	summer	z7sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Ajuga pyramidalis 'Metallica Crispa'	Bugleweed	6" (15cm)	crinkled, green-purple leaves	lsp/esu	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	garden origin
Alchemilla alpina	Alpine Lady's Mantle	to 6" (15cm)	light green flowers	summer	z 3 sun/pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	Europe
Alchemilla ellenbeckii	Lady's Mantle	to 10" (25cm)	sprays of tiny yellow/green flowers	summer	z6 part sun/part shade, rich, moist, well-dr. s	
Alchemilla mollis	Lady's Mantle	to 36" (90cm)	yellow-green flowers	summer	z 4 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe
Allium cernuum <N>	Nodding Onion	to 18" (4	deep pink or maroon flowers, edible bul	summer	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	North America
Allium schoenoprasum	Chives	to 24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summer	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe, Asia
Allium tuberosum	Garlic Chives	10-20" (25-50	fragrant white flowers	l summe	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	S.E.Asia
Allium turcomanicum	(native to Afghanistan, T	to 24" (60cm)	pink to mauve flowers	lsp/sum	z7 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Afgan.Tajikis.
Anchusa azurea	Italian Bugloss	to 5' (1.5m)	bright blue flowers	e summ	z3 sun, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	Mediterranean
Anemone hupehensis 'Hadspen Abundanc	Chinese Anemone	to 36" (90cm)	purple-pink flowers	l summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	W.China
Anemone leveilli		to 24"(60cm)	white flowers with dark anthers	l spring	z5 sun/pt.shade cool moist soil	
Anemone x hybrida	Japanese Anemone	to 4' (1.2m)	white flowered form	l sum-fal	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Angelica gigas	usually biennial	3 to 6' (1-2m)	dark purple fls., dark red stems	lsum/efa	z4 shade, deep, moist, fertile, loamy soil	N.China,Korea,
Angelica tachycarpa	(biennial, seeds readily)	2' (60cm)	insignificant greenish fls.	l spring	z6 shade/pt.shade, deep, moist, fertile, loam	New Zealand
Anthemis cretica	Cretian Mat Daisy	2" (2.5cm)	white, daisy-like flowers	m-lspr	z5 sun, lean, well-dr. soil: rockgarden ground	Medeterranean
Anthemis tinctoria 'E.C. Buxton'	Golden Marguerite	to 2' (60cm)	lemon-yellow flowers	sum-fall	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sand	garden origin
Anthemis tinctoria 'Kelwayi'	Golden Marguerite	2' (60 cm)	lemon-yellow flowers	lsp/ef	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sand	garden origin
Anthemis tinctoria pallida	Golden Marguerite	to 2' (60cm)	yellow, white or cream flowers	e sum	z3 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, sandy soil	Europe
Aquilegia desertorum	Columbine (long bloomin	to 1' (30cm)	orange-yellow flowers	sp-sum	z8 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, d	garden origin
Aquilegia flabellata var.pumila	Columbine	8" (20 cm)	blue & white, or all white flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained	E Asia, Japan

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Aquilegia 'Perfumed Garden'		to 3' (1m)	large white, perfumed flowers	sp/su	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	
Aquilegia vulgaris var.stellata	Columbine	to36"(90cm)	various coloured flowers	l spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	garden origin
Arisaema consanguineum		to 40	brownish green,white stripes scarlet ber	e summ	z7cool, pt. shade, moist, well-dr., hummus-ri	E Himal, to C C
Arisarum proboscideum	Mouse Plant	to 4" (10c	brownish-purple and white spathes	spring	z7 part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	Apennines
Armeria welwitschii	Thrift	to 12" (30cm)	white to bright pink flowers		z8 sun, well-drained, poor to mod.fertile soil,	W.Portugal
Arrhenatherum elatius ssp. bulbosum 'Vari	Bulbous Oat Grass	to 5' (1.2m)	green and white striped leaves	sp/sume	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained fertile soil	garden origin
Artemisia cv.		tall	silver seedheads			
Artemisia caucasica	Wormwood	12" (30cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z5 sun, well-drained fertile soil.	Southern Euro
Artemisia lactiflora 'Guizhou'	White Mugwort	to 5' (1.5m)	white flowers, dark stems	l. summ	z5 sun, well-drained, moist, fertile soil	garden origin
Arthropodium cirrhatum	Rock Lily	to 30" (75cm)	white flowers	lsp/esu	z8 sun, fertile, well-drained, gritty soil, warm	New Zealand
Arum italicum	Lords and Ladies	to 12" (30cm)	greenish-white spathes; red fruit	e summ	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, humus-rich s	Europe,Turkey,
Arum italicum ssp. italicum 'Marmoratum'	(syn. 'Pictum') (pale gree	to 14" (35	greenish-white spathes (in sun)	esum	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, humus-rich s	garden origin
Asarum caudatum <N>	Wild Ginger	to 4" (10cm)	red-brown flowers	spring	z7 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich,	B.C., W N.Ame
Asarum europaeum	European Wild Ginger	6" (15cm)	purplish flowers	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile,humus-rich,m	W Europe
Aster	Michaelmas Daisy	to 2' (90cm)	lavender blue flowers	sum./fall	z4, sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil	garden origin
Aster	Michaelmas Daisy	to 30" (75cm)	purple flowers	sum./fall	z4, sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil	garden origin
Aster ericoides 'Blue Star'	Heath Aster	24" (60cm)	blue-tinged white flowerheads	fall	z5 sun, well-dr., open, moderately fertile gard	garden origin
Aster novi-belgi			dark red flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well cultivated, fertile	
Aster novi-belgii 'Lady in Blue'	Michaelmas Daisy	16" (40cm)	lavender-blue semi-double flowers	fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, well-cultivate	garden origin
Aster novi-belgii 'Professor Anton Kippenb	Michaelmas Daisy	16" (40cm)	blue flowers	lsum/fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, well cultivated	garden origin
Aster novi-belgii 'Red Rover'	Michaelmas Daisy	to 15" (45cm)	red flowers	l sum/fal	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, well cultivated	garden origin
Astilbe	False Spirea	12" (30cm)	pink flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade,moist, humus-rich soil	
Astilbe	False Spirea	to 18" (45cm)	pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astilbe	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade,moist, humus-rich soil	
Astilbe chinensis	False Spirea	24" (60cm)	flowers are white with rose flush	l summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich a	China, Korea
Astilbe chinensis var. pumila	False Spirea	to 10" (25cm)	reddish-pink flowers	l summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	
Astilbe 'Kriemhilde'	False Spirea	to 18" (45cm)	pink flowers	summer	z4?sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astilbe x arendsii 'Bressingham Beauty'	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	bright pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astilbe x rosea 'Peach Blossom'	False Spirea	to 2' (60cm)	pale peachy-pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astrantia	Variiegated Masterwort	to 36"(90cm.)		summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36"(90cm.)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36"	whitish-green bracts,green or pink fls.	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major ssp. involucrata 'Shaggy'	(syn.A.'Margery Fish)	to 1	v.long green tipped bracts,pinkish-white	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin
Astrantia 'Ruby Wedding'	Masterwort	to 24" (60 cm	claret flowerheads	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich s	garden origin

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Athyrium filix-femina <N>	Lady fern	to 48" (120c	graceful, light green fronds	summer	z4 moist, fertile, neutral to acidic soil, add lea	N Hemisphere
Athyrium niponicum var.pictum	Japanese Painted Fern	to 14" (35cm	silver-grey fronds, red stalks	summer	z5 moist, evenly rich, well-drained soil, add le	Japan
Baccharis magellanica		to1' (30cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile soil	S. South Ameri
Ballota acetabulosa		to 24" (	2-lipped purple-pink fls.,white-marked	summer	z8 sun, poor, dry, well-drained soil	Greece,E.Med.
Baptisia australis	False indigo	to 4' (120cm)	dark blue flowers	lsp/sum	z5 sun, open, porous, sandy soil	Midwest USA.
Bergenia 'Abendglut' syn. B 'Evening Glow'	Elephant's Ears	to 12" (30 cm	semi-double, magenta flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	C.& E. Asia
Blechnum penna-marina (syn. Blechnum al	Hard Fern	to 8	evergreen, fronds in tufts, creeping rhiz		z9 partial/deep shade, moist, humus-rich, aci	S.Amer.,Austra
Blechnum spicant <N>	Deer Fern	to 2	evergreen, narrow fronds, creeping rhiz		z5 partial/deep shade, moist, humus-rich, aci	W. North Ameri
Bletilla striata (syn. B. hyacintha)	Hardy Orchid	to 24" (60cm)	rosy- purple flowers	e summ	z5 pt.shade, moist, well- drained, humus-rich	China, Japan,
Boehmeria platanifolia	False Nettle	to 4' (1.2m)	v.small white flowers, lacy foliage	l summe	z4 moist, rich soil	Korea
Brachyglottis monroi		to 3' (90cm)	yellow flowerheads	summer	z9 full sun, well-drained soil	New Zealand (
Brunnera macrophylla 'Langtrees'	Siberian Bugloss	to 20" (50cm)	blue flowers	lsp/sum	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist,	
Bupthalmum salicifolium	(syn. Inula salicina) Ox	to 2.5' (75cm)	deep yellow flowers	sum-efal	z3 full sun, moist, well-drained soil	C. Europe
Calluna vulgaris	Heather		white, pink, or mauve flowers		z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Kinlochruel	Heather	to 10" (25cm)	duble white flowers	l summe	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Mairs Variety'	Heather	to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	l summe	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Ruby Slinger'	Heather	to 1	white fls.,yellow-tipped green lvs.spring	lsum-fall	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Campanula punctata	Bellflower	to 14"	fls. creamy white to pink, red dots inside	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile,moist,well-dr (neut.to	Japan,Siberia
Campanula 'Sarastro'	Bellflower	to 20"(50cm)	very dark purple flowers	lsp-sum	z5 sun to light shade,moist,well-drained soil	Garden
Canna 'Red Wine'	Canna Lily	to 42" (105c	dark red fls, burgundy foliage	sum-fall	z8 sun, fertile soil, water freely in dry spells	
Cardamine trifolia	Trifoliate Bittercress	to 6" (15	congested racemes of white flowers	l spring	z5 shade/pt.shade, humus- rich, moist soil	C & S Europe
Cardocrinum giganteum	Giant Himalayan Lily (ne	to 1	fragrant, white fls with inner maroon stri	summer	z7 pt.shade,deep,fertile, humus-rich,moist,w	Himalayas,Bur
Carex albula	Frosty Curl Sedge	to 16" (40cm)	silver-white, evergreen foliage		z7 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil	N.E.Russia,C.
Carex morrowii 'Ice Dance'	Sedge	2' (60cms)	variegated cream/white leaves	summer	z5 sun/ pt.shade,fertile,moist, well drained s	
Carex siderosticha 'Variegata'	Sedge	to 12"	pale green lvs.,striped white, pink at bas	spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or wet soil	Japan
Centaurea dealbata	Persian Cornflower	36" (90cm)	pink flowers with white centres	summer	z4 sun, well- drained soil	Iran, Asia Mino
Centaurea hypoleuca 'John Coutts'	Knapweed	to 20" (50cm)	deep rose-pink flowers	summer	z4 sun, well- drained soil	garden origin
Centaurea montana	Mountain Bluet	18" (45cm)	blue flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	Europe
Cephalaria gigantea	Giant Scabious	6' (1.8m)	creamy- yellow fls - attracts bees	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	Caucasus
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Leadwort, Plumbago	1' (30	clusters of brilliant blue flowers	l sum/fal	z6 sun, mod.fertile,light,moist,well-dr.soil	China
Cerinthe major	Annual (deadhead freque	to 2' (	yellow & purple-red fls., purplish bracts	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade,fairly light,well-drained soil.	S Europe
Chamaemelum nobile 'Flore Pleno'	Garden Chamomile	6" (15cm)	double white flowers	sum/fall	z6 sun, open site, well-drained, light, sandy s	Mediterranean
Cheilanthes eckloniana	Resurrection Fern	to 18" (45cm			?z7sun, very well-drained soil, winter rain pro	Lesotho,S.Afr.
Chrysanthemum 'Anja's Bouquet'	syn. Dendranthema	18" (45cm)	pinkish-mauve flowers	fall	sun, fertile, moist, well-drained, humus-rich s	
Chrysanthemum zawadskii	(was Dendranthema zaw	to 2' (60cm)	white/pink/purple flowers	sum/fall	z6 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	Russia, Urals,

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Chrysosplenium macrophyllum		to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	e spring	hardy, shade, moist woodland or bog	
Claytonia siberica < N > (syn.Montia si	Siberian Miner's Lettuce	fls.to 12" (	white to pink flowers	l spring	z6 sun/shade, rich moist soil	coast NW NA
Clematis heracleifolia		to 5' (1.5m)	scented pale blue flowers	sum/fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr.	China
Clematis recta		to 6'	white, scented fls, attractive seedheads	m sum/f	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr.	Southern Euro
Colchicum	Autumn Crocus		white flowers	fall	z5 sun, deep, fertile, well-dr., not too dry soil,	
Colchicum	Autumn Crocus (leaves d	6"(15cms)	pink flowers	fall	z5 sun,deep,fertile,well dr.,not too dry,open s	
Colchicum autumnale	Meadow Saffron	to 6" (15cm)	unknown colour	fall	z5 sun,deep,fertile,well dr.,not too dry,open s	
Colchicum speciosum 'Album'	Autumn Crocus	7" (18cm)	white flowers (weather resistant)	fall	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil, open site	Caucasus
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley	to 10" (25cm)	white fragrant flowers	spring	z2 sun/shade leafy, fertile, humus-rich mois	Europe,Asia
Coreopsis rosea	Tickseed	1-2' (30-60c	mauve-pink flowers	sum/fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	E. N Amer.
Cornus canadensis	Bunchberry, Dwarf Dogw	to 6" (15cm)	green flowers surrounded by white bract	l spring	z2 moist acidic soil	N.Amer., N.Asi
Corydalis lutea		16" (40cm)	yellow flowers	l sp/e fal	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe
Corydalis scoulerii < N >	Western Corydalis	to 3' (100cm)	showy pink flowers	sp-esu	hardy, pt.shade/shade, cool, humous-rich, m	NW USA
Crinum x powelli		to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant pink flowers	l sum/fal	z7 sun, deep, fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-	garden origin
Crocosmia 'Lucifer'	Montbretia	to 4'(1.2m)	red flowers	m sum	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,	garden origin
Cryptotaenia japonica	Mitsuba, Japanese Parsl	to 40" (1m)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun,any good garden soil. Keep well wate	Japan
Cryptotaenia japonica 'Atropurpurea'		to 3' (90cm)	tiny light pink flowers., edible bronze lea		z7 sun	Japan
Cyclamen coum		to 4" (10cm)	white or pink flowers	w/e sp	z6 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich, well-dr	Bulgaria,Turkey
Cyclamen hederifolium		to 4" (10cm)	pink or white flowers	m-l fall	z8 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich, well-dr	S. Europe
Cynara cardunculus	Cardoon	5' (1.	purple flowers, grey lvs.	su/fall	z7 sun, fertile, well-dr. soil, shelter from wind	Medit., Morocc
Dactylorhiza hybrid	Marsh Orchid (from UB	4-8" (10-20	shades of pink to purple flowers	spring	z7? pt.shade moist,well-drained,humus-rich,l	
Darmera peltata (Syn. Peltiphyllum pelta	Umbrella Plant	to 4' (1.2m)	white to pink flowers, huge leaves	lspring	z6 sun/pt.shade moist or boggy soil	N.W.Cal./Oreg
Deinranthe bifida		to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	m-lsum	z5 pt.shade,moist,well-drained,acidic,humus	Japan
Delosperma basuticum	Ice Plant (mat-forming)	1" (2.5cm)	stemless golden fls, white centre	summer	z7 sun, gritty,sharply drained soil in sheltere	
Delosperma cooperi	mat-forming	2" (5cm)	pink to magenta flowers	m-l sum	z8 sun, gritty,sharply drained soil in sheltere	S. Africa
Delphinium cashmerianum	(water freely, slug protect	to 16" (40cm)	dark purple-blue flowers	summer	z5 full sun,fertile,well-drained soil	W.Himalaya
Dicentra formosa subsp.formosa < N >	Bleeding Heart	18" (45cm)	pink to deep rose flowers	lsp-esu	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-d	W.N.America
Dicentra 'Langtrees'	Bleeding heart	12" (30cm)	pink-tinted white flowers	sp-sum	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-d	garden origin
Dierama	Angel's Fishing Rod		pink flowers	summer	sun, humus-rich,well-drained, moist soil, she	
Dierama	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 3' (90cm)	deep pink flowers	summer	z8 full sun,humus-rich,well-dr. moist soil,she	
Dierama	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 36" (90cm)	soft brick-red flowers	summer	z8 full sun,humus-rich,well-dr. moist soil,she	
Dierama (hybrids)	(from the UBC Botanical		flowers in shades of pink	summer	z8 sun, humus-rich,well-drained soil, shelter	
Digitalis lutea	Straw Foxglove	to 2' (60cm)	pale yellow flowers	summer	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., alka	S. Europe
Disporopsis perneyi	(syn. Polygonatum cyrtone	to 16"(40cm)	lemon-scented white flowers	esumme	z7, moist, well-drained soil, partial shade	S.E. China
Doronicum	Leopard's Bane	to 24" (60cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5? partial or dappled shade, moist, humus	

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<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>	Dragon plant (hardy in V	3' (90cm)*	dark blood-red spathe	esu	z8 sun, humus-rich,well-dr.soil. Protect-wint	Mediterranean
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	to 5' (1.5m)	magenta-purple flowers	summer	z3 sun, deep, well-drained, humus- rich soil	E. USA.
<i>Echinops cv.</i>	Globe Thistle	to 6' (2m)	2" spherical, steel- blue flowers	summer	z3 sun, poor, well-drained soil	
<i>Ellisiophyllum pinnatum</i>	(evergreen ground cover)	2" (5cm)	white flowers	summer	z7 shade/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	Taiwan
<i>Epimedium 'Little Shrimp'</i>			shrimp pink flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	
<i>Epimedium pinnatum ssp. colchicum</i>	Bishop's Hat	to 16" (40cm)	pure yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	N.Iran
<i>Epimedium x perralchicum</i>	Bishop's Hat	to 20" (50cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	
<i>Epimedium x rubrum</i>	Red Barrenwort	10-14"(25-35	red flowers	spring	z4 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	garden origin
<i>Erigeron linearis</i>	Desert Yellow Fleabane	to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z5 sun, fertile,well-dr.soil that doesn't dry out i	W.N. America
<i>Eryngium eburneum</i>		to 5' (1.4m)	whitish-green flowers	summer	z9 full sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	S America
<i>Eryngium giganteum</i>	Miss Wilmott's Ghost	3' (	silver-blue bracts frame blue flowers	summer	z5 full sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	Caucasus
<i>Erysimum 'Chelsea Jacket'</i>	Wallflower	to 1' (30	flowers open yellow,fading to purple	lsp-lsum	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr. neutral t	garden origin
<i>Erysimum cultivar</i>			red and yellow flowers	spr-esu	z6?full sun, poor to mod. fertile, well dr.neutr	
<i>Erysimum cv.</i>			multicoloured flowers	spring	z?5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr. neutral	
<i>Erythronium dens-canis</i>	European Dog's-tooth Vi	to 6" (15cm)	white flowered form	spring	z3 light/part.sh.,fertile,rich humus,moist,well-	Europe,Asia
<i>Erythronium dens-canis</i>	European Dog's-tooth Vi	to 6" (15cm)	white, pink, or lilac flowers	spring	z3 light/part.sh.,fertile,rich humus,moist,well-	Europe,Asia
<i>Erythronium tuolumense</i>		to 14" (35cm)	green-veined,bright yellow fls.	spring	z3 light/part.sh.,fertile,rich humus,moist,well-	C.California
<i>Erythronium tuolumense</i>	Dog's-tooth Violet	to 14" (35cm)	bright-yellow flowers with green veins	spring	z3 dap./pt.shade, humus-rich, well-dr.soil,ke	C Calif.
<i>Eupatorium purpureum 'Atropurpureum'</i>	Joe Pye Weed (was E.m	to 5' (1.5m)	rose-purple flowers	su-ef	z6 sun/pt.sh. , moist soil	
<i>Eupatorium rugosum 'Chocolate'</i>		to 6' (1.8m)	white flowers, brown leaves	msum-e	z4 part shade, , moist alkaline or neutral soil	
<i>Euphorbia</i>	Spurge			sp-sum	sun or light dappled shade, moist, humus-ric	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides var. robbiae</i>	Mrs. Robb's Bonnet	24" (60cm)	yellow-green inflorescence	sp-sum	z6 light, dappled shade, moist, humus-rich s	Turkey
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias 'Fens Ruby'</i>	Cypress Spurge	to 16" (40cm)	red bracts, near yellow flowerheads	e sum	z4 full sun, well-drained, light soil. Invasive.	garden origin
<i>Euphorbia 'Excalibur'</i>	Spurge	to	yellow bracts, lvs. red in spring, turning	e sum	z5 z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic so	
<i>Euphorbia griffithii</i>	Spurge	2-3' (60-90c	yellow, orange-red inflorescence	summer	z5 light dappled shade, moist, humus-rich so	E. Himalayas
<i>Euphorbia griffithii 'Fireglow'</i>	Spurge	30" (75cm)	orange-red infl., red bracts	summer	z5 light dappled shade, moist, humus-rich so	garden origin
<i>Euphorbia polychroma</i>	Cushion Spurge	12-16" (	greenish-yellow inflorescence	msp-ms	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-dr.or moist, humus-ric	C&S Eur., Turk
<i>Festuca punctoria</i>	Fescue	12"(30cm)	blue-grey leaves	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, dry, well-dr	N.Turkey
<i>Filipendula purpurea 'Elegans'</i>	Meadowsweet	to 5' (1.8m)	dark pink fading to pale pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, wel	garden origin
<i>Filipendula vulgaris 'Kahome'</i>	Meadowsweet	to 20" (50cm)	rosy-pink flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, wel	
<i>Fragaria chiloensis (now Potentilla)</i>	Beach Strawberry	4-6" (10-1	white flowers in spring, edible fruit	spring	sun, fertile, moist but well-drained soil	Alaska to Chile
<i>Fragaria 'Pink Panda' (now Potentilla)</i>		4" (10cm)	pink fls. in spring & sum., edible fruit.	sp-sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist but well-draine	garden origin
<i>Fragaria vesca <N> (now Potentilla)</i>	Alpine Strawberry (ideal f	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers, edible red fruit	lspring	z5 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,well-dr.,neutral to al	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Woodland Strawberry	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers	spring	z3 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,well-dr.,neutral to al	
<i>Fragaria x ananassa 'Totem' (now Potentil</i>	June Bearing Strawberry	to 8" (20	white flowers, delicious fruit	spring	z7 full sun, moist, fertle, well-drained loamy s	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Fragaria x ananassa 'Tristar' (now Pote)	Everbearing Strawberry	4-6" (10-1	white fls, edible fruit summer into fall	spring	z5 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,well-dr.,neutral to al	
Gaillardia aristata	Blanket Flower	to 30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, red-tinged at base	sum-fall	z3 full sun, fertile, well-dr.soil: deadhead reg	B.C to New Me
Galanthus nivalis	Common Snowdrop	to 6" (15c	white with green \wedge on inner tepals	e-spring	z3 pt.shade,well-dr. moist soil (especially in	
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	6-12" (15-30c	white	sp	shade	
Galtonia viridiflora		3.6' (1m)	greenish- white flowers	summer	z8 full sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S.Africa
Galtonia viridiflora x princeps			greenish-white flowers	summer	z8 full sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Gaura lindheimeri		to 3.5' (1m)	white flowers fading to pink	summer	z6 sun/pt.sh.,fertile,moist well-dr.soil,tolerate	
Geranium	Cranesbill			summer	sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium		to 24" (60cm)	bright pink flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir Pink'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers with dark pink veins	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir White'	Cranesbill	2.5' (75cm)	white flowers with pale veins	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well-drained soil	garden origin
Geranium himalayense	Cranesbill (good ground	to 18" (45	violet-blue to deep mid-blue flowers	su	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	Himalayas
Geranium 'Johnson's Blue'		to 18" (45cm)	mid to lavender blue flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	garden origin
Geranium macrorrhizum 'Album'		to 20" (50cm)	white flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	
Geranium macrorrhizum 'Bevan's Variety'	Hardy Geranium	to 20" (50cm)	intense deep magenta flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	
Geranium phaem	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	dark maroon flowered form	lsp/esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium phaem (double form)	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	double purple flowered form	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium phaeum 'Album'		to 32" (80cm)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Europe
Geranium phaeum 'Lily Lovell'	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	rich purple-mauve flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium phaeum 'Samobor'	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	dark violet flowers	summer	z4 sun/shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium 'Philippe Vapelle'		to 16" (	dark-veined lavender-blue flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium platypetalum	Broad-petaled Geranium)	12-18"(30-	flat, deep violet-blue flowers,dk.veins	e-m su	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Iran, Caucasus
Geranium renardii	Cranesbill (does best in	1' (30cm)	white to pale lavender flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Geranium renardii 'Whiteknights'	Cranesbill (does best in	12-15" (30-37	white with lilac striped flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Geranium sanguineum 'Ankum's Pride'		to 8"(20cm)	large purplish-pink flowers	lsp-sum	z5, sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soi	
Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Cranesbill	8"(20cm)	magenta-pink fls.with darker veins	lsp-sum	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Europe, W. Asi
Geranium 'Stanhoe'		6" (15cm)	pink flowers	summer	full sun, humus-rich, sharply drained soil	
Geranium x 'Phillipe Vapelle'	(G.renardii x G.platypetal	10" (25cm)	deep bluish-purple fls., dark veins	summer	?z6 sun, well-drained	
Geranium x riversleaianum 'Russell Prichar	(G.dressii x G.traversii	to 12" (30cm)	rich magenta flowers	all sum	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	
Geum macrophyllum <N>	Yellow Avens	to 40" (1m)	yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile, well drained soil	E.Asia,N.Amer.
Geum rivale 'Leonard's Variety'	Water Avens	to 18" (45cm)	copper-pink, orange tinged flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (well-dr.wi	garden origin
Gladiolus papilio	(spreads freely, best in a	to 3' (90c	cream fls. with grey & purple marks	lsu/fall	z8 sun/pt.sh. fertile, well drained soil	E.S.Africa
Globularia cordifolia	Globe Daisy (evergeen,	to 4" (10 cm)	lavender-blue flowers	summer	z5 sun, neut.to alk.sharply drained soil. Dry	S. Europe
Gunnera manicata		8' (2.5m)	greenish-red flowers	e sum	z7 sun/shade, deep, moist, humus-rich soil	S.America
Hacquetia epipactis		to 8" (t	tiny yellow flowers with green bracts	lwin-esp	z5 part shade, humus-rich,moist well-draine	Europe

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Hakonechloa macra 'Aureola'	Japanese Forest Grass	to 20" (50cm)	lvs.variegated yellow	sp/su	moist/sh. or pt shade	Japan
Hakonechloa macro 'Albovariegata'	(bleaches in sun)	to 3' (90cm)	lengthwise white bands in leaves		z5 pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-drained	
Helenium	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers	sum-e f	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (dead	
Helenium 'Baudirektor Linne'	Sneezeweed	4' (1.2cm)	brown-red flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil. (dea	garden origin
Helenium 'Feuersiegel'	Sneezeweed	5' (1.5m)	golden brown and red flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (dead	garden origin
Helenium 'Golddrausch'	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	golden- yellow and brown flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well drained soil (dead	garden origin
Helenium 'Kanaria'	Sneezeweed	to 4' (1.2m)	bright yellow flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (dead	garden origin
Helictotrichon sempervirens	Blue Oat Grass	to 48" (1.2m)	evergreen, grey-blue leaves	summer	z4 full sun, well-dr., poor to mod.fertile, pref.	SW Europe
Helictotrichon sempervirens 'Saphirsprudel'	Sapphire Blue Oat Grass	24" (60c)	pale blue oat-like spikelets, evergreen	e summ	z4 full sun, well-dr., poor to mod.fertile, pref.	C & SW Europ
Helleborus foetidus	Stinking Hellebore	1.5' (45)	pale green flowers	late wint	z6 sun/ pt.shade, moist, fertile, non-acidic, h	W. Europe
Helleborus foetidus 'Wester Flisk'	Stinking Hellebore	1.5' (45)	green fls., red tinge on stems&stalks	l win-e s	z6 sun/ pt.shade, moist, fertile, non-acidic, h	garden origin
Helleborus niger	Christmas Rose	to 1' (to 30cm)	white flowers	winter	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, neutral to alkaline	S. Europe
Helleborus torquatus x seedlings		to 24" (60 cm)	white flowers with pink veins	sp-e su	z6? sun/dappled shade, moist, fertile, neutral	
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 2' (	white, pink, dark red or greenish fls.	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus rich soil with neu	Asia Minor
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 18"	flowers are pink with maroon freckles	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 18"	flowers are white with maroon freckles	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus 'Hadlow Strain'++++						
Hemerocallis	Day Lily		lemon yellow flowers	summer	Z 4 sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	
Hemerocallis (Christa's)	Dwarf Day Lily	15" (37cm)	dark reddish-orange flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	
Hemerocallis 'Bess Ross'	Day Lily (blooms for long	24" (60cm)	clear red flowers with gold throat	summer	z3 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Chicago Knockout'	Day Lily	24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	Japan, China,
Hemerocallis 'Jo Barbere'	Day Lily (spider form)		pale lemon yellow with tiny green throat	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Kindly Light'	Day Lily (spider form)	to 30"	large soft-yellow flowers (very showy)	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Little Jack'	Day Lily	to 30" (75	mahogany flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis minor	Day Lily	15" (40cm)	lemon yellow flowers	l spring	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	N. China
Hemerocallis 'Music Man'	Day Lily		red flowers with yellow eye	summer	Z 5 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Starburst Susie'	Day Lily (evergreen)	18" (45cm)	double orange flowers	summer	Z 7 sun, moist, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Tomboy'	Day Lily	40" (1	squash yellow fls. with dark blotch	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hepatica transsilvanica		4" (10	blue, white, or pale pink fls.	spring	z5 pt.shade, humus rich, moist, well-dr. neut.o	
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis)	Kaffir Lily	to 24" (60cm)	red flowered form	lsum-fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-	S. Africa
Hosta	Plantain lily		white or lilac flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta cv.		to 16" (40cm)	light green margins on leaves	esum	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Fall Emerald'		to 18" (45cm)	pale lavender flowers	esumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Goldbrook'	Plantain Lily	22" (55	pale lavender fls., yellow margined lvs.	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta 'Krossa Regal'		28"	pale lilac fls., glaucous bluish-green lvs.	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	

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Hosta 'Lemon Lime'	Plantain Lily	to 20" (50cm)	small chartreuse leaves	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Pineapple Poll'		18' (45cm)	flowers are white with purple stripes	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Saishu Jima'		to 12" (30cm)	purple striped flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	Japan
Hosta sieboldiana 'Bressingham Blue'		24"(60cm)	white fls.,large blue-green lvs.	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta sieboldiana 'Frances Williams'		24"	pale lavender fls.,blue-green lvs.gold ed	esumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta 'Snow Edge'		9" (23cm)	white leaf edges	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta undulata (syn. H. 'Mediovariegata')	(syn. H. 'Argentea varieg	12" (30c	mauve fls.,dark green lvs.with cream ce	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan
Hosta ventricosa	Blue Plantain Lily	to 20" (50cm)	dark violet flowers,dark green lvs.	lsummer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	China
Hosta venusta		to 2" (5cm)	pale violet fls., dark green leaves	lsu-fall	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Korea
Hypericum oliganthum	St. John's Wort	to 2" (5cm)	prostrate form, deep yellow fls	spr-sum	z4,full sun, well drained soil - rock gardens	Greece
Incarvillea delavayi	Hardy Gloxinia	1-2' (30-60c	rose-red flowers	su	z6 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil, dry in	W. China
Iris (dwarf bearded)	(keep moist while bloomi	to 12" (30cm)	blue flowers with cream veins	spring	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained neutral soil	
Iris chrysographes 'Black Knight'	Siberian Iris	16-20"(40-50	very dark violet flowers	e summ	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained,moist, neutral t	China
Iris delavayi		lvs. 90cm, fls.	rich purple-violet fls.,white patch	e summ	z6 sun, prefers moist to wet soil	
Iris douglasiana	Pacific Coast Iris	lvs. to 3' (90c	white flowers with mauve	lspr-esu	z7 sun/pt.shade, well drained soil,wet winter,	California, Ore
Iris ensata	Japanese Water Iris	to 3' (90cm)	purple flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Iris ensata 'Silver Band'	Varigated Japanese Wat	to 3' (90cm)	varigated leaf	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Iris ensata 'Variegata'	Japanese Water Iris	to 3' (90cm)	purple flowers, leaves striped white	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Iris forrestii	(A Sino-siberian Iris)	to 18" (4	scented yellow fls. with brown lines on f	e summ	z6 light shade/sun, moist, well-drained soil	W China,N Bur
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 2' (60cm)	pink flowers	e summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 12" (30cm)	purple flowers	summer	z3 sun/light shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 2' (60	plum, burgundy and bronze flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade,well drained low nitrogen,fer	
Iris germanica 'Banana Frappe'	Tall Bearded Iris	36" (90cm)	huge yellow flowers	e summ	sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to	
Iris germanica 'Batik Bonus'	Bearded Iris	to 36" (9	lilac-blue flowers, streaked white	e summ	sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to	garden origin
Iris germanica 'Emperor'	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 2' (60cm)	flowers are white with purple edge	lsp/esu	z3 sun/light shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris japonica	Crested Iris	2' (60c	white flowered form (has purple marking	spring	z7 sun/part shade, moist, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		to 15" (35cm)	yellow flowers with purple veins	lspring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, dry summer,	
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		to 15" (37cm)	flowers are mauve with purple veins	l spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		15" (35cms)	mixed colours	l.spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	Garden origin
Iris Pacific Cosat Hybrid		to 15" (37	mauve flowers with lighter veins	l spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	
Iris pumila	Miniature Bearded Iris	to 6" (15cm)	white, yellow or dark blue flowers	spring	z4 sun/light shade, well-drained, neutral to sl	Europe, Asia
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris		blue flowers	l spring	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden con	garden origin
Iris sibirica 'Butter and Sugar'	Siberian Iris		white and yellow flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden con	garden origin
Iris sibirica 'Caesar'	Siberian Iris	2-3' (30-60c	regal dark blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden con	garden origin
Iris unguicularis	Winter Iris (syn. I. stylos	to 1' (30cm)	violet-blue flowered form	l win/e s	z7, sun,well dr. winter protection	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Iris unguicularis 'Mary Barnard'	Winter Iris	to 2' (60cm)	bright violet-blue flowers	mid-wint	z7 sun,well dr. winter protection	
Iris x robusta 'Gerald Darby'	(I.virginica x I.versicolor)	3' (1m)	purple-blue flowers, purplish stems	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Junellia tridens	Mata Negra	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers, flushed pink	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well-draine	Argentina
Kirengeshoma koreana		to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z6 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with added lea	Korea
Kirengeshoma palmata		to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z5 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with added lea	Japan
Knautia macedonica		to 32" (80cm)	purple-red flowerheads	summer	z5 sun,moderately fertile,well-drained soil	Macedonia
Knautia macedonica -seedlings of 'Waterc		to 36" (90cm)	fowers in shades of soft purples and pin	sum-fall	z5 sun,moderately fertile,well-drained soil	
Kniphofia	Red Hot Poker	to 3.5' (1m)	red buds,changing to orange then yellow	summer	z6 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-rich,moist,we	garden origin
Kniphofia 'Strawberries and Cream'	Red Hot Poker	24" (60cm)	cream flowers, coral-pink in bud	lsum-fall	z6 sun/pt.shade,fertile,humus-rich,moist,well	garden origin
Lamium orvala	Dead Nettle	to 3' (90cm)	pinkish-purple flowers	sp/su	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	C&S Europe
Laserpitium siler	(seeds readily)	to 3' (90cm)	umbels of white flowers		z0 sun/part.sh. Moist soil, woodland or rock	C&S Europe
Leptinella squalida	(creeping perennial)	to 6" (15cm)	yellow green flowers	lsp-esu	z5 sun,mod.fertile, sharply-drained soil	New Zealand
Leucanthemum x superbum	Shasta Daisy	to 36" (1m)	white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-drai	garden origin
Levisticum officinale	Lovage	to 6' (2m)	green-yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile,moist,well-drained soil	E. Mediterrane
Libertia grandiflora	New Zealand Iris	30" (7	clusters of white fls.,yellow seed capsul	lspr-esu	z9 sun, mod-fertile,humus rich,well drained	
Ligularia	Leopard Plant	1-2m	yellow-orange flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, moist soi	Eurasia
Ligularia dentata	Leopard Plant	3-5' (1-1.5m)	yellow-orange flowerheads	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, moist soi	Eurasia
Lilium canadense	Meadow Lily	to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers with maroon spots	lsummer	z2 sun, well-drained, humus-rich soil. Shade	E. N.America
Lilium 'Casa Blanca'		to 4' (1.2m)	fragrant pure white flowers	summer	z4 sun, well-drained, humus-rich soil. Shade	
Lillium Bellingham hybrid	Lily (Pardalium cross)	6' (2m)	red flowers (recurved)	summer	z5 part shade, well-dr. organically enriched a	
Lobelia siphilitica	Blue Cardinal Flower	to 3' (90cm)	bright blue flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade,deep, fertile, reliably moist s	Eastern USA.
Lychnis chalcidonica	Maltese Cross	to 3' (90cm)	intense scarlet flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Russia, Siberia
Lychnis flos-cuculi	Ragged robin	1-2.5' (30-60	pale to bright purplish pink flowers	lsp-esu	z6 sun/pt.sh., mod-fertile soil. Likes damp pl	Europe
Lysimachia ciliata		4' (1.2m)	star-shaped yellow flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, always moist,	N.America
Lysimachia ciliata 'Purpurea'		to 1m	bright yellow flowers, purple leaves	summer	z3 sun/pt.sh., humus-rich always moist, well-	N.Amer.
Lysimachia paradiformis var. stenophylla		to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist well-drai	
Lysimachia punctata 'Alexander'		30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, variegated leaves	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	
Maianthemum racemosum < N >	Western Solomon's Seal,	to 36" (90cm)	whitish flowers, green to red fruit	spr-sum	z4 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moi	N.Am.,Mexico
Maianthemum stellata < N >(syn.Smilacin	Starflower	to 24" (60	white fls., mature fruit is red or blue	summer	z3 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moi	N. Am.,Mexico
Matteuccia struthiopteris < N >	Ostrich fern	32-40" (1m)	clumps of erect, pale green fronds		z3 pt/ shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., ne	Europe\Asia
Meconopsis betonicifolia	Himalayan Blue Poppy	3-3.5' (1m)	sky blue flowers	esu	z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, well-	Tibet,Yunnan
Meconopsis cambrica 'Francis Perry'	Welsh Poppy	to 18" (45cm)	deep orange flowers	sp-fall	z6 part shade, humus-rich, leafy moist, well-	W. Europe
Meconopsis grandis	Blue Poppy	to 4' (120cm)	blue flowers	su	z5 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, well-	Himalaya
Meconopsis 'Lingholm' (Fertile Blue Group)	Blue Poppy (syn. 'Blue Ic	3' (1m)	blue flowers	e summ	?z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, wel	Garden origin
Mertensia simplicissima (syn. M.asiatica)		low,sprawling	deep blue-purple	lsp/su	Z6 sun, low fertility,sharply drained,very gritty	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Milium effusum 'Aureum'	Bowles' Golden Grass	to 24" (60cm)	yellow leaves and flowers	summer	z6 part shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drain	garden origin
Mimulus lewisii			purple-pink to deep-rose pink flowers	all sum	z5 sun/lt.shade fertile, humus-rich, moist soi	
Mimulus ringens	Allegheny Monkey Flower	36" (90cm)	violet shades, white or rarely pink flower	all sum	z3 sun/lt.shade fertile, humus-rich, very mois	N America
Miscanthus sinensis 'Zebrinus'	Zebra Grass	to 6' (1.8	lvs.have cream horizontal bands	sum-fall	z5 sun,mod.fertile, moist,well-drained soil	garden origin
Monarda didyma	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	red flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mo	
Monarda 'Mahogany'	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	deep wine-red flowers	msum/e	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mo	
Moraea sp.	(needs dry dormant peri	to 30" (75cm)	yellow flowers	l sp	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. f	South Africa
Morea sp.seedling (parent looks like M. spa	(M.spathulata described)	to 36" (90cm)	golden yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. f	S. Africa
Morea spathulata	(needs dry dormant peri	36" (90cm)	golden yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. fe	S. Africa
Muhlenbergia dubia	(clump-forming)	to 3f (90cm)	cream flowers	lsum-fall	z7 sun,lean, well-drained soil, drought tolera	
Nandina domestica 'Harbor Dwarf'	Heavenly Bamboo	to 3' (1m)	small,star-shaped white flowers	mid sum	z6 full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Sheltere	
Nepeta cv.	Catnip	dwarf	blue flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Nepeta 'Dropmore'	Catmint	to 2' (60cm)	large lavender-blue flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	garden origin
Oenothera fruticosa 'African Sun'	Evening Primrose	12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well- drain	garden origin
Omphalodes cappadocica 'Starry Eyes'	Navelwort	10"(25c	pale petals with central blue stripe	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	
Omphalodes verna	Creeping Forget-Me-Not	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	Europe
Omphalodes verna 'Alba'	Creeping Forget Me Not	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	garden origin
Ononis spinosa	Restharrow (nitrogen fixi	2" (60cm)	pink flowwers	sp-sum	z6 sun, any well-drained soil	Eur. N Afr.
Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens'	Black Mondo Grass (to	to 6" (	pinkish-white flowers, blue-black fruit	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. humus-rich	
Origanum 'Beth Chatto Variety'	Oregano	8" (20cm)	pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alk	garden origin
Oxalis depressa	(syn. O. inops)	to 4" (10cm)	pink to rose-violet (occas.white) flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained,mod.fertile, hu	South Africa
Oxalis oregana <N>	Redwood Sorrel	8"(20cms)	pink or lilac flowers (occas. white)	lsp/lsu	z7 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, humus-ric	W N.America
Paeonia mlokosewitschii	Peony	to 36" (90	lemon-yellow flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist	Caucasus
Paeonia obovata 'Alba'	Peony	to 2' (60c	white flowers	esumme	z7 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist	Siberia, China
Papaver orientale 'Patty's Plum'	Oriental Poppy	fls.to 3' (90c	dark reddish purple flowers	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained soil	
Paris polyphylla		3' (90c	flowers have green sepals, violet stigma	su	sun/pt. shade/humus	Himalayas
Pennisetum alopecuroides	Fountain grass	2-5' (0.6-1.6	pink to dark purple brush like flowers	sum-fall	z6, full sun, light well-drained soil	E. Asia, W. Au
Pennisetum alopecuroides 'Moudry'	Fountain Grass	to 4' (1	dk.purple to black brush-like flowers	late sum	z5, full sun/part shade, light well drained soil	
Pennisetum alopecuroides 'Weserbergland	Fountain Grass	to 30" (75cm)	pinkish-white spikelets	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, light, mod.fertile, well-drain	garden origin
Penstemon albertinus	Beard-Tongue	12-24" (30-60	lt. blue to violet (rarely pink) fls.	l/summe	z3, sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	W.Can,Id.Mont
Penstemon 'Apple Blossom'	Beard-Tongue	to 3' (90cm)	pale pink flowers with white throats	l sp/fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Penstemon digitalis 'Husker Red'	Foxglove Beard-Tongue	to 30"(7	white fls. flushed pink,deep-red foliage	summer	z3 sun/part shade, fertile well-drained soil	
Penstemon heterophyllus 'Electric Blue'	Foothills Penstemon (gro	to 18" (45cm)	vivid blue flowers	esum-ef	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, poor or mod.-f	
Penstemon 'Midnight'	Beard-Tongue	2' (60cm)	dark indigo-blue flowers	sum/fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well drained soil	garden origin
Penstemon pinifolius	(spreading evergreen sub	to 16" (40cm)	bright scarlet flowers	summer	z4 sun, sharply drained, light soil, dry in wint	N.Mex,Ariz,Me

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Penstemon x gloxinioides	Beard Tongue	to 24" (6	large, deep-maroon to pink flowers	e summ	z7 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Perovskia atriplicifolia 'Blue Spire'		4' (1.2m)	violet blue tubular flowers	summer	z6 sun, well dr.soil, dry with winter protection	
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Atrosanguinea'	Mountain Fleece	to 5' (.6-	long stalked, rich crimson flower spikes	su/ef	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil.	Himalayas
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Firetail'		4' (1.2m)	crimson-scarlet flowers	esum-lfa	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist soil.	
Persicaria bistorta	(was Polygonum bistorta)	30" (75cm)	pale pink or white flowers	esum-ef	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist soil. Tolerates dry so	N. Europe/Asia
Persicaria bistorta ' Superba'	Knotweed (was Polygonu	2-3' (60-90c	pale pink flowers	esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist soil. Tolerates dry so	garden origin
Persicaria campanulata	Knotweed (was Polygonu	to 4' (1.2m)	pink flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Himalayas
Persicaria virginiana	(syn. Polygonum virginia	4' (120cm)	pink-tinted greenish-white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	
Persicaria virginiana 'Painter's Palette'	(syn.Tovara virginiana 'P	to 5' (120cm)	brown V-shape in centre of variegated lv	lsu/ef	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Japan,Himalay
Petasites japonicus 'Variegatus'	Japanese Butterbur	3' (90cm)	variegated lvs.	esp	moist soil	Japan, China
Phlomis tuberosa		to 5' (1.5m)	pale purple or pink flowers	summer	z5 full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	SE Europe to C
Phlox (cultivar).			bright pink flowers			
Phlox paniculata cv.	Garden Phlox	3-4' (90-120c	pink flowered form	sum-efal	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air ci	
Phlox paniculata 'Duesterlohe' (syn.'Nicky')	Garden phlox	36" (90cm)	scented, magenta flowers	sum-efal	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile moist soil, good air ci	
Phlox paniculata 'Elizabeth Arden'	Garden phlox	to 2.5'	large soft-pink flowers with dark eyes	sum-efal	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air ci	garden origin
Phlox paniculata 'Fujiyama' (syn.'Mount Fuji	Garden phlox	to 30" (75cm)	white flowers	sum-efal	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air ci	garden origin
Phygelius x rectus 'African Queen'	Cape Fuchsia	3' (1m)	pale red fls. with orange-red lobes	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry winter	garden origin
Physostegia virginia 'Alba"	Obedient Plant	to 2' (60cm)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, fertile, reliably moist soil	
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon Flower	20" (50cm)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon flower	to 24"	purple-blue fls.occ.pink or varieg.from s	late sum	z4 sun/pt. shade, mosit, well-drained soil	E. Asia
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple (fragrant)	to 1'	white to rose fls.followed by greenish be	spring	z4 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist	E N.America
Polemonium caeruleum 'Brise d'Anjou'	Jacob's Ladder	to 24" (60cm)	blue flowers, leaves cream edged	lsp-msu	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	garden origin
Polemonium caeruleum 'Snow & Sapphires'	Variegated Jacob's Ladd	to 30" (75cm)	violet-blue fls, lvs cream edged	sp-sum	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	garden origin
Polemonium occidentale	Western Tall Jacobs Lad					
Polemonium pulcherrimum	Jacob's Ladder	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers	esum	z4 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-drained soil	Alaska to Califo
Polemonium reptans (syn. Lambrook Mauv	Jacob's Ladder	1' (30cm)	lilac- blue flowers	lsp/su	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist well-drained s	N. USA.
Polygonatum	Solomon's Seal	to 36" (90cm)	white, green-tipped flowers	l spring	z5 shade/pt shade, humus-rich, moist, well-d	
Polygonatum biflorum (syn. P.commutatu	Solomon's Seal	to 24" (60c	white flowers with green tips	l spring	z3 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-d	eastern USA
Polygonatum verticillatum 'Serbica Dwarf'		to 30" (75cm)	greenish white flowers	lspring	z5 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-	
Polygonatum x hybridum (syn.P.multifloru	Solomon's Seal (P.multi	to 4' (1.2	ivory flowers are tipped with green	lspring	z3 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-d	garden origin
Polypodium glycyrrhiza <N>	Licorice Fern (evergreen)	to 24" (60cm)	dark green fronds		z6 dappled shade, moist soil, grows on logs,	W.N.Amer.
Polystichum munitum <N>	Sword Fern (evergreen)	to 3.5' (1m)	leathery, dark green fronds		z4 pt. shade, moist, wel-drained, humus-rich	W. North Amer
Potentilla atrosanguinea	Red Cinquefoil	to 36" (90cm)	yellow, orange or deep red flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-draine	Himalayas
Potentilla thurberi	Scarlet Cinquefoil	to 30" (75cm)	blood-red flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-draine	S.U.S.A.
Potentilla tridentata	Three-toothed Cinquefoil	to 1' (30c	white flowers, good for rock garden	summer	z2 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-draine	Greenland,US

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Potentilla tridentata 'Nuuk'	Cinquefoil	6" (15cm)	white flowers	spring	z4 sun, average, well-drained soil	N. America
Primula sikkimensis	Himalayan cowslip	to 36" (90cm)	fragrant white,yellow or cream flowers	lspr-esu	z4 sun/ptsh. mod.fertile, moist,well-dr. humu	W.nepal to SW
Pulmonaria angustifolia subsp.azurea	Lungwort	to 12" (30cm)	gentian blue flowers	spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	
Pulmonaria cv.	Lungwort		blue flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	
Pulmonaria officinalis	Jerusalem Cowslip	12" (25cm)	pink flowers aging to blue	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	Europe
Pulmonaria 'Roy Davidson'	Lungwort (silver spotted l	to 14" (25cm)	clear blue flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	garden origin
Pulmonaria rubra	Red Lungwort	to 16" (40c	coral-red flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	S.E. Europe
Ranunculus ficaria 'Brazen Hussy'	Lesser Celandine	to 8" (20c	golden yellow flowers, bronze leaves	e spring	z4 part/full shade woodland, moist,humus-ric	
Rheum x hybridum	Edible Rhubarb		edible red stems		z6 sun/pt.sh., rich, deep, moist, well-drained	Europe
Rodgersia sambucifolia		to3' (90cm)	pink or white	summer	z5 sun or part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	China
Roscoea purpurea (Syn. R.p.var.procera)		to 16" (	purple fls.,occas.white or bicoloured.	summer	z6 pt.sh., mod.fert.,humus-rich,leafy,moist,c	Himalayas
Rubus arcticus < N >	Dwarf Nagoonberry	to 4"(10c	pink to rose flowers	spring	z1 mixed woodland, moist peatland, moist sh	Arctic
Rudbeckia fulgida var.sullivantii 'Goldsturm'	Orange Coneflower	to 24" (60cm)	large golden yellow flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade mod.fertile,moist,well-dr.,he	garden
Rudbeckia hirta 'Indian Summer'	Gloriosa Daisy	to 42" (107c	yellow-orange flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt. shade, mod.fertile, heavy, moist,	garden origin
Rudbeckia lancinata 'Herbstsonne'	(syn.R. 'Autumn Sun') C	to 6' (2m)	bright yellow flowers	msum-e	z3 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,heavy but well-dr	
Salvia guaranitica 'Black and Blue'	(needs dry winter)	to 36" (	cobalt blue flowers with black calyce	lsum-efa	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	Brazil
Salvia nemorosa 'Caradonna'	Sage	to 30" (75cm)	purple flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun, humus-rich, fertile, moist, well-draine	garden origin
Salvia staminea	Sage	30"(75cm)	white-tinged lavender flowers	summer	z5 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	Asia Minor
Sanguisorba officinalis 'Tanna'	Greater Burnet	18" (45cm)	red flowers	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,moist,well-drain	garden origin
Sanguisorba tootsee		4' (1.2m)	dark red flowers	esum-fal	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-drai	
Saruma henryi		to 18" (45cm)	yellow flowers,heart-shaped lvs.	spr-sum	z5 part shade,well-drained,moist soil	China
Saxifraga fortunei	good for rock garden or b	to 12"	white flowers	lsum/fall	z6 shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich so	Japan
Saxifraga granulata	Meadow Saxifrage	to 14" (35cm)	white flowers	lspring	z7 lt.shade,moist,sharply drained,humus-rich	Europe,N.Afric
Saxifraga 'Parker's Pink Pride'	rosette 4", flowers 12" (1		pearly pink flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus-	Garden
Saxifraga stolonifera	Strawberry Geranium	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade/shade,moist,well drained,humus	China, Japan
Saxifraga x geum		to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	spring	shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	
Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	to 24" (60cm)	light pink flowered form	lsum-fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-	S. Africa
Sedum		to 20"	red flowers		z6 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut. to sl.alk	
Sedum	(does not form flowers					
Sedum 'Carl'	Stonecrop	to 18"(45cm)	vibrant pink flowers	l summe	z4 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut. to sl.alk	
Sedum 'Citrus Twist'		to 18" (45cm)	chartreuse flowers	msum-e	z5 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut. to sl.alk	
Sedum 'Herbstfreude' (syn. S. 'Autumn Jo	Stonecrop	to 2' (	dark pink flowers turning copper-red	e fall	z3 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alka	garden
Sedum 'Purple Emperor'	Stonecrop	to 18" (45cm)	deep pink fls, burgundy foliage	lsum-efa	z3 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alka	
Sedum spectabile 'Brilliant'	Showy Stonecrop	to 18" (45cm)	deep pink flowers	lsummer	z4 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alka	
Sedum telephium 'Matrona'	Stonecrop	to 24" (60cm)	pale pink flowers,stems tinted red	lsummer	z6 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alka	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Sempervivum (unknown) ex.Rollerson Sem	from the Grace Rollerson				sun, gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr. soil.	
Sempervivum 'Bella Donna'	Houseleek		pink flowers, lavender-greyish-purple ro		z4 sun, gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.	
Sempervivum marmoratum 'Brunneifolium'	Houseleek	to 2" (5cm)	star-shaped mauve fls.,pink-brown lvs.	summer	z5 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.soi	
Sempervivum 'Ornatum'	Houseleek		rosettes are bright green and red	sunmme	z6 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.soi	
Sempervivum tectorum	Houseleek	to 6" (15cm)	red-purple flowers	summer	z4 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.soi	S.Europe
Senecio polyodon		20" (50cm)	small, bright purple "daisies" on wiry ste	m-l sum	z4 sun well-drained soil	
Silene nutans			pink flowers	summer	sun/dap.shade, mod-fertile, erll-dr. neut.to al	
Silene uniflora	(syn. S. maritima) Bladde	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-dr., neutral	Atlantic Coast
Sisyrinchium striatum		to 36" (90cm)	spires of cream coloured flowers	e-m su	z7 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-dr.,neut.to sl.a	S.Amer.
Soldanella sp.	(ground cover, keep dry i		flowers in shades of violet	e spring	z4 sun/pt.shade,humus-rich,moist,sharply-dr	Europe
Stachys macrantha	(syns. S.grandiflora & S.	to 24" (60cm)	pinkish-purple flowers	summer	z5 full sun, well-drained, moderately fertile so	Caucasus
Stachys macrantha 'Superba'	Big Betony	to 24"(60cm)	violet-purple flowers	e summ	z5 full sun, well-drained, moderately fertile so	
Stachys officinalis 'Rosea'	Bishop's Wort, Wood Bet	to 24" (60cm)	rose-pink flowers	summer	z5 full sun, well drained, moderately fertile so	
Stipa tenuissima	Mexican Feather Grass	to 24" (60cm)	greenish-white,then buff, pannicles	summer	z7 full sun, mod.fertile,med.to light,well-drain	S.N.Amer.,Arg
Strobilanthes attenuata		to 30" (75cm)	purple flowers	sum-fall	z8 sun/pt. shade, light, fertile, free draining s	India
Symphytum 'Hidcote Blue'	Comfrey	to 18" (45cm)	red buds, pale blue flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	garden
Symphytum ibericum (syn. S. grandiflorum)	Comfrey	to 16" (40	pink tipped buds,creamy yellow fls.	sp/esum	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	Caucasus
Talinum teretifolium	(good for troughs)	to 6" (15cm)	deep pink flowers	summer	z6 sun, excellent drainage, preferably sandy	
Tellima grandiflora <N>	Fringe Cups, False Arum	to 32" (80cm)	greenish white flowers	lsp-esu	z4 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Alaska to Califo
Teucrium halacsyanum	(syn. T corcyranum)	to 6" (15cm)	violet flowers	summer	z? sun, best in poor, gritty, well-drained soil	E Mediterranea
Thalictrum flavum ssp. glaucum	Yellow Meadow Rue	to 36" (90cm)	yellow flowers, glaucous foliage	summer	z6 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe, Asia
Thalictrum isopyroides		to 10" (25 cm)	greenish-yellow fls, steely blue lvs.	summer	z6 sun, moist, humus-rich soil	
Thalictrum morrisonii	Meadowrue	to 6' (2m)	creamy-white flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	
Thalictrum uchiyama		to 60" (150c	pink or mauve flowers	summer	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist soil	W.Sichuan
Thymus 'Doone Valley'		to 8" (20cm)	crimson buds, lavender-pink fls.	summer	z6 full sun,well-drained, neutral to alkaline so	
Thymus praecox 'Coccineus'	(syn. T.serpyllum var.coc	to 2" (5cm)	crimson-pink flowers	summer	z6 sun, neutral to alkaline, well-drained soil	garden origin
Thymus praecox 'Elfin'	Thyme	to 3" (7cm)	pink flowers	summer	z7 sun, neutral to alkaline, well-dr. soil. Deer	garden origin
Tiarella cordifolia <N>	Foam Flower	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	e summ	z3 full /pt.shade, cool, moist, humus-rich soil	E. N. America
Tolmiea menziesii <N>	Piggyback plant	to 24" (6	green and chocolate coloured flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade/shade, moist, cool, humus-rich s	NW. N. Americ
Tovara virginiana 'Painters Palette'	see Persicaria virginiana	to 24" (60cm)		summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist soil	garden origin
Trachystemon orientalis	Russian Borage (spreads	to 24" (60cm)	blue and violet flowers	spring	z7 light to deep shade,moist,humus-rich soil	E Europe
Tradescantia	Spiderwort	to 30" (75cm)	violet-blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.sh.,moist, fertile soil, cut back after	
Tricyrtis	Toad Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white flowered form	lsum/fall	z4 deep/pt.shade.moist,well-drained,humus r	
Trientalis latifolia <N>	Star Flower	6" (15cm)	rose pink to white flowers	summer	z3 shade, slightly acidic, gritty, humus-rich s	W. N.America.
Trillium grandiflorum	Great White Trillium	to 16" (40	pure white flowers fading to pink	spring	z5 deep/pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,deep,humus	North America

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Uvularia grandiflora	Big Merrybells	to 30"	drooping,bell-shaped,yellow flowers	spring	z3 shade,fertile,humus-rich,moist,well-draine	E. N.America
Verbascum eriophorum	Mullein (biennial)	to 4' (1.2m)	large yellow flowers	summer	z8? sun, light well-drained soil	Balkans
Verbascum hybrid 'Jackie'	Mullein (remove offsets i	to 24" (60	buff-peach flowers with violet eye	e summ	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Verbascum 'Lavender Lass'	Mullein	to 2' (60cm)	rosy-lavender flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Verbascum 'Plum Smokey'	Mullein	to 18" (45cm)	smokey-purple flowers	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Verbascum 'Raspberry Ripple'	(biennial or short-lived pe	24" (60cm)	soft pink fls.with darker centre	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Verbascum 'Royalty'	Mullein	to 12" (30cm)	red-purple flowers	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Veronica 'Pink Damask'		to 2.5' (75cm)	shell pink flowers	l spring	z6 full sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.soil, dr	
Veronica spicata 'Icicle'	Spike Speedwell (syn. W	24" (60cm)	white flowers	summer	z3 full sun moderatelyfertile, well-drained soi	
Veronica whitleyi	Speedwell	2-4" (5-10cm)	bright blue fls., (evergreen leaves)	sp-sum	z4 sun,well-dr.,poor to mod.-fertile soil. Wint	
Veronicastrum virginicum	Blackroot	4' (110cm)	silvery pink flowers	msu-efal	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich moi	N.E.America
Vincetoxicum hirsundinaria	(twining perennial)	to 3' (90cm)	flowers are white or yellow		sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Viola			lavender flowers	spring	sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-	
Viola odorata	Sweet Violet	to 6" (15cm)	fragrant,violet-blue flowered form	lwin-esp	z8 sun/pt.shade,humus-rich,fertile, moist,wel	Europe
Waldsteinia ternata (syn. W. trifolia)		to 4" (10cm)	bright yellow flowers	lsp-esu	z3 shade/pt.shade, any moderately fertile soil	Siberia, Japan
Zantedeschia	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp-msu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zantedeschia	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	flowers are almost black	lsp-msu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	
Zantedeschia aethiopica	Calla Lily	36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp-msu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zauschneria californica	California Fuchsia	to 24" (60cm)	brilliant scarlet flowers	lsum-fall	z8 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained soil, wind pr	California